

ABSTRAK

Ni Putu Dian Apriandary, G0015187, 2019. Hubungan Kekerasan terhadap Anak dengan Gejala - Gejala Gangguan Mental pada Dewasa Muda di Surakarta.

Latar Belakang: Angka kasus kekerasan terhadap anak di Indonesia masih tinggi. Stress kronis akibat kekerasan pada anak – anak dapat menyebabkan timbulnya gejala – gejala gangguan mental diusia dewasa. Bentuk kekerasan yang sering dialami oleh anak-anak, antara lain kekerasan fisik, kekerasan emosional, penelantaran, dan kekerasan seksual. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan kekerasan terhadap anak dengan gejala – gejala gangguan mental pada dewasa muda di Surakarta.

Metode: Penelitian ini bersifat observasional analitik *cross sectional*. Subyek penelitian adalah mahasiswa S1 di 10 universitas di Surakarta sejumlah 191 orang. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan teknik *cluster random sampling*. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis menggunakan uji regresi logistik. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner *Child Abuse and Trauma Scale (CATS)* dan *Self- Reporting Questionnaire 20 (SRQ-20)*.

Hasil: Hasil analisis data didapatkan hubungan yang signifikan antara kekerasan terhadap anak (kekerasan seksual dan penelantaran) dengan gejala – gejala gangguan metal pada dewasa muda di Surakarta dengan ($p = 0,03$; OR = 1,39; CI 95% = 1,03 – 1,88) untuk kekerasan seksual dan ($p = 0,03$; OR= 1,26; CI 95% = 1,02 – 1,55) untuk penelantaran.

Simpulan: Ada hubungan yang signifikan antara kekerasan terhadap anak (kekerasan seksual dan penelantaran) dengan gejala – gejala gangguan mental pada dewasa muda di Surakarta.

Kata kunci: Kekerasan terhadap Anak, Kekerasan Fisik, Kekerasan Seksual, Penelantaran, Kekerasan Emosional, Gejala – Gejala Gangguan Mental.

ABSTRACT

Ni Putu Dian Apriandary, G0015187, 2018. *The Correlation between Child Abuse with Symptoms of Mental Disorder in young adults at Surakarta.*

Background: *The number of cases of violence against children in Indonesia is still high. Chronic stress due to violence in children can cause symptoms of mental disorders in adults. The forms of violence often experienced by children include physical violence, emotional violence, neglect, and sexual violence. The aim of this study was to determine the relationship of violence to children with symptoms of mental disorders in young adults in Surakarta.*

Methods: *This research is a cross-sectional analytic observational study. The subjects were 191 bachelor's students in 10 university at Surakarta. The samples of research were taken by cluster random sampling technique. Data was analyzed using logistic regression test. Data collection techniques used a questionnaire Child Abuse and Trauma Scale (CATS) and Self- Reporting Questionnaire 20 (SRQ-20).*

Results: *The results of the data analysis showed a significant relationship between violence against children (sexual violence and neglect) with symptoms of metal disorders in young adults in Surakarta with ($p = 0.03$; $OR = 1.39$; $95\% CI = 1.03 - 1.88$) for sexual violence and ($p = 0.03$; $OR = 1.26$; $95\% CI = 1.02 - 1.55$) for neglect.*

Conclusions: *There is a significant relationship between violence against children (sexual violence and neglect) with symptoms of mental disorders in young adults in Surakarta*

Keywords: *Child Abuse, Physical Abuse, Sexual Abuse, Neglect, Emotional Abuse, Symptoms - Symptoms of Mental Disorders.*